

## Section 1: 10-Q

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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
Washington, D.C. 20549

**FORM 10-Q**

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number 001-12690

**UMH PROPERTIES, INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Maryland**  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

**22-1890929**  
(I.R.S. Employer  
identification number)

**Juniper Business Plaza, 3499 Route 9 North, Suite 3-C,  
Freehold, NJ**

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

**07728**

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code **(732) 577-9997**

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(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report.)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act:

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

(Do not check if smaller reporting

Smaller reporting company)

company)  
Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes  No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each issuer's class of common stock, as of the latest practicable date:

<b>Class</b>	<b>Outstanding Common Shares as of November 1, 2018</b>
Common Stock, \$.10 par value per share	37,665,514

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UMH PROPERTIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

FORM 10-Q

FOR THE QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

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**UMH PROPERTIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**  
**AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 AND DECEMBER 31, 2017**

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
<b>- ASSETS -</b>	(Unaudited)	
<b>Investment Property and Equipment</b>		
Land	\$ 64,395,495	\$ 61,239,644
Site and Land Improvements	491,396,361	463,242,075
Buildings and Improvements	23,506,934	22,963,926
Rental Homes and Accessories	244,196,899	216,992,988
Total Investment Property	823,495,689	764,438,633
Equipment and Vehicles	18,265,581	16,874,760
Total Investment Property and Equipment	841,761,270	781,313,393
Accumulated Depreciation	(189,256,132)	(166,444,512)
Net Investment Property and Equipment	652,505,138	614,868,881
<b>Other Assets</b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	8,879,883	23,242,090
Marketable Securities at Fair Value	130,931,844	132,964,276
Inventory of Manufactured Homes	25,091,168	17,569,365
Notes and Other Receivables, net	29,567,036	25,451,053
Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	6,696,881	3,457,083
Land Development Costs	14,833,002	6,328,578
Total Other Assets	215,999,814	209,012,445
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 868,504,952</b>	<b>\$ 823,881,326</b>

See Accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

**UMH PROPERTIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS – CONTINUED**  
**AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 AND DECEMBER 31, 2017**

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
	(Unaudited)	
<b>- LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY -</b>		
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>		
Mortgages Payable, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	\$ 313,419,440	\$ 304,895,117
Other Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	3,683,083	2,960,739
Loans Payable, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	87,031,122	84,704,487
Accrued Liabilities and Deposits	5,644,399	4,977,886
Tenant Security Deposits	5,613,339	5,127,633
Total Other Liabilities	101,971,943	97,770,745
Total Liabilities	415,391,383	402,665,862
<b>Commitments and Contingencies</b>		
<b>Shareholders' Equity:</b>		
Series B – 8.0% Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, par value \$0.10 per share; 4,000,000 shares authorized; 3,801,200 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017	95,030,000	95,030,000
Series C – 6.75% Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, par value \$0.10 per share, 5,750,000 shares authorized, issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017	143,750,000	143,750,000
Series D – 6.375% Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, par value \$0.10 per share, 2,300,000 shares authorized; 2,000,000 and -0- shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively	50,000,000	-0-
Common Stock - \$0.10 par value per share; 111,363,800 and 113,663,800 shares authorized; 37,466,040 and 35,488,068 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively	3,746,604	3,548,807
Excess Stock - \$0.10 par value per share; 3,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued or outstanding as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017	-0-	-0-
Additional Paid-In Capital	161,254,758	168,034,868
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	-0-	11,519,582
Accumulated Deficit	(667,793)	(667,793)
Total Shareholders' Equity	453,113,569	421,215,464
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>	<b>\$ 868,504,952</b>	<b>\$ 823,881,326</b>

See Accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

**UMH PROPERTIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (LOSS) (UNAUDITED)**  
**FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>THREE MONTHS ENDED</u>		<u>NINE MONTHS ENDED</u>	
	<u>September</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>September</u>
	<u>30, 2018</u>	<u>30, 2017</u>	<u>30, 2018</u>	<u>30, 2017</u>
<b>INCOME:</b>				
Rental and Related Income	\$ 28,728,078	\$ 25,854,623	\$ 84,236,326	\$ 75,678,939
Sales of Manufactured Homes	4,719,036	2,830,314	11,105,302	8,272,395
<b>Total Income</b>	<u>33,447,114</u>	<u>28,684,937</u>	<u>95,341,628</u>	<u>83,951,334</u>
<b>EXPENSES:</b>				
Community Operating Expenses	13,288,715	12,317,856	38,758,711	35,669,793
Cost of Sales of Manufactured Homes	3,512,705	2,215,767	8,406,701	6,465,665
Selling Expenses	1,024,188	836,939	2,913,504	2,461,780
General and Administrative Expenses	2,559,023	2,354,054	8,200,261	7,190,665
Depreciation Expense	8,051,627	6,980,113	23,410,519	20,260,556
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>28,436,258</u>	<u>24,704,729</u>	<u>81,689,696</u>	<u>72,048,459</u>
<b>OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE):</b>				
Interest Income	563,549	510,358	1,569,955	1,479,495
Dividend Income	2,704,255	2,068,198	7,603,575	5,715,038
Other Investment Income (Loss), net	(10,487,430)	466,521	(19,742,472)	1,518,289
Other Income	134,761	126,660	334,740	592,251
Interest Expense	(4,247,855)	(3,871,046)	(11,795,315)	(12,040,990)
<b>Total Other Income (Expense)</b>	<u>(11,332,720)</u>	<u>(699,309)</u>	<u>(22,029,517)</u>	<u>(2,735,917)</u>
Income (Loss) before Loss on Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	(6,321,864)	3,280,899	(8,377,585)	9,166,958
Loss on Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	(27,479)	(18,898)	(108,111)	(29,540)
<b>Net Income (Loss)</b>	<u>(6,349,343)</u>	<u>3,262,001</u>	<u>(8,485,696)</u>	<u>9,137,418</u>
Less: Preferred Dividends	(5,123,257)	(4,938,937)	(15,192,687)	(12,518,431)
Less: Redemption of Preferred Stock	-0-	(3,502,487)	-0-	(3,502,487)
<b>Net Loss Attributable to Common Shareholders</b>	<u>\$ (11,472,600)</u>	<u>\$ (5,179,423)</u>	<u>\$ (23,678,383)</u>	<u>\$ (6,883,500)</u>

See Accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

**UMH PROPERTIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (LOSS) – CONTINUED (UNAUDITED)**  
**FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 AND 2017**

	THREE MONTHS ENDED		NINE MONTHS ENDED	
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017
<b>Basic and Diluted Income (Loss) Per Share:</b>				
Net Income (Loss)	\$ (0.17)	\$ 0.10	\$ (0.23)	\$ 0.29
Less: Preferred Dividends	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.42)	(0.39)
Less: Redemption of Preferred Stock	-0-	(0.11)	-0-	(0.11)
Net Loss Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$ (0.31)	\$ (0.15)	\$ (0.65)	\$ (0.21)
<b>Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding:</b>				
Basic and Diluted	37,151,432	34,102,231	36,542,855	31,918,211

See Accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

**UMH PROPERTIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (UNAUDITED)**  
**FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 AND 2017**

	<u>THREE MONTHS ENDED</u>		<u>NINE MONTHS ENDED</u>	
	<u>September</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>September</u>
	<u>30, 2018</u>	<u>30, 2017</u>	<u>30, 2018</u>	<u>30, 2017</u>
<b>Net Income (Loss)</b>	\$ (6,349,343)	\$ 3,262,001	\$ (8,485,696)	\$ 9,137,418
<b>Other Comprehensive Income (Loss):</b>				
Unrealized Holding Gain (Loss) Arising During the Period	-0-	2,486,402	-0-	(2,367,127)
Reclassification Adjustment for Net Gains Realized in Income	-0-	(466,521)	-0-	(1,518,289)
Change in Fair Value of Interest Rate Swap Agreements	-0-	(3,164)	-0-	3,983
	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>
<b>Comprehensive Income (Loss)</b>	(6,349,343)	5,278,718	(8,485,696)	5,255,985
Less: Preferred Dividends	(5,123,257)	(4,938,937)	(15,192,687)	(12,518,431)
Less: Redemption of Preferred Stock	-0-	(3,502,487)	-0-	(3,502,487)
	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>
<b>Comprehensive Loss Attributable to Common Shareholders</b>	<u>\$ (11,472,600)</u>	<u>\$ (3,162,706)</u>	<u>\$ (23,678,383)</u>	<u>\$ (10,764,933)</u>

See Accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements



**UMH PROPERTIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)**  
**FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 AND 2017**

	NINE MONTHS ENDED	
	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Net Income (Loss)	\$ (8,485,696)	\$ 9,137,418
Non-Cash items included in Net Income (Loss):		
Depreciation	23,410,519	20,260,556
Amortization of Financing Costs	462,604	496,225
Stock Compensation Expense	1,247,722	998,059
Benefit for Uncollectible Notes and Other Receivables	(835,102)	(934,794)
Gain on Sales of Marketable Securities, net	(20,107)	(1,518,289)
Decrease in Fair Value of Marketable Securities	19,762,579	-0-
Loss on Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	108,111	29,540
Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities:		
Inventory of Manufactured Homes	(7,521,803)	(68,599)
Notes and Other Receivables, net of Notes Acquired with Acquisitions	(3,280,881)	167,229
Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	(1,995,025)	(1,044,954)
Accounts Payable	722,344	747,791
Accrued Liabilities and Deposits	666,513	262,499
Tenant Security Deposits	485,706	650,335
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>24,727,484</u>	<u>29,183,016</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Purchase of Manufactured Home Communities	(24,549,398)	(40,877,655)
Purchase of Investment Property and Equipment	(38,562,274)	(48,095,917)
Proceeds from Sales of Investment Property and Equipment	1,956,785	1,651,685
Additions to Land Development Costs	(8,504,424)	(2,263,009)
Purchase of Marketable Securities	(17,978,715)	(38,002,778)
Proceeds from Sales of Marketable Securities	268,675	12,178,413
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities	<u>(87,369,351)</u>	<u>(115,409,261)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Proceeds from Mortgages	13,442,000	44,420,000
Net Proceeds (Payments) on Short Term Borrowings	2,331,831	(16,791,278)
Principal Payments of Mortgages	(5,094,625)	(24,543,481)
Financing Costs on Debt	(290,852)	(595,124)
Proceeds from Issuance of Preferred Stock, net of offering costs	48,247,280	138,983,808
Redemption of 8.25% Series A Preferred Stock	-0-	(91,595,000)
Proceeds from Registered Direct Placement of Common Stock, net of offering costs	-0-	22,527,507
Proceeds from Issuance of Common Stock in the DRIP, net of Dividend Reinvestments	21,292,003	46,565,672
Proceeds from Exercise of Stock Options	1,385,000	5,435,634
Preferred Dividends Paid	(14,927,062)	(12,339,553)
Common Dividends Paid, net of Dividend Reinvestments	(16,861,142)	(15,124,760)
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	<u>49,524,433</u>	<u>96,943,425</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash	(13,117,434)	10,717,180
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash at Beginning of Period	<u>27,891,249</u>	<u>9,349,489</u>

**CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH**    \$    14,773,815    \$    20,066,669  
**AT END OF PERIOD**

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See Accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

**UMH PROPERTIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 (UNAUDITED)**

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

UMH Properties, Inc., a Maryland corporation, together with its subsidiaries (“we”, “our”, “us” or “the Company”) operates as a real estate investment trust (“REIT”) deriving its income primarily from real estate rental operations. The Company owns and operates 115 manufactured home communities containing approximately 20,700 developed home sites as of September 30, 2018. These communities are located in New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Indiana, Michigan and Maryland. The Company, through its wholly-owned taxable subsidiary, UMH Sales and Finance, Inc. (“S&F”), conducts manufactured home sales to residents and prospective residents in its communities. Inherent in the operations of manufactured home communities are site vacancies. S&F was established to fill these vacancies and enhance the value of the communities. The Company also owns a portfolio of REIT securities which the Company generally limits to no more than approximately 20% of its undepreciated assets. The consolidated financial statements of the Company include S&F and all of its other wholly-owned subsidiaries. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

The Company has elected to be taxed as a REIT under Sections 856-860 of the Internal Revenue Code (the “Code”) and intends to maintain its qualification as a REIT in the future. As a qualified REIT, with limited exceptions, the Company will not be taxed under federal and certain state income tax laws at the corporate level on taxable income that it distributes to its shareholders. For special tax provisions applicable to REITs, refer to Sections 856-860 of the Code. The Company is subject to franchise taxes in some of the states in which the Company owns property.

The interim Consolidated Financial Statements furnished herein have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”) applicable to interim financial information, the instructions to Form 10-Q, and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2018. For further information, refer to the Consolidated Financial Statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company’s annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Use of Estimates

In preparing the consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, as well as contingent assets and liabilities as of the dates of the consolidated balance sheets and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ significantly from these estimates and assumptions.

### Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the financial statements for the prior periods have been reclassified to conform to the statement presentation for the current periods.

### Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

In the normal course of business, the Company is exposed to financial market risks, including interest rate risk on its variable rate debt. The Company attempts to limit these risks by following established risk management policies, procedures and strategies, including the use of derivative financial instruments. The Company's primary strategy in entering into derivative contracts is to minimize the variability that changes in interest rates could have on its future cash flows. The Company generally employs derivative instruments that effectively convert a portion of its variable rate debt to fixed rate debt. The Company does not enter into derivative instruments for speculative purposes. The Company entered into various interest rate swap agreements that have had the effect of fixing interest rates relative to specific mortgage loans. As of September 30, 2018, these agreements have expired and the Company does not have any interest rate swap agreements in effect.

### Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-09, "Compensation - Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Scope of Modification Accounting." ASU 2017-09 clarifies which changes to the terms or conditions of a share based payment award are subject to the guidance on modification accounting under FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 718. Entities would apply the modification accounting guidance unless the value, vesting requirements and classification of a share based payment award are the same immediately before and after a change to the terms or conditions of the award. ASU No. 2017-09 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within those fiscal years. The Company adopted this standard effective January 1, 2018, and it did not have a material impact on our financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In February 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-05, "Other Income-Gains and Losses from the Derecognition of Nonfinancial Assets." ASU 2017-05 provides guidance for recognizing gains and losses from the transfer of nonfinancial assets and in-substance non-financial assets in contracts with non-customers, unless other specific guidance applies. The standard requires a company to derecognize nonfinancial assets once it transfers control of a distinct nonfinancial asset or distinct in substance nonfinancial asset. Additionally, when a company transfers its controlling interest in a nonfinancial asset, but retains a noncontrolling ownership interest, the company is required to measure any non-controlling interest it receives or retains at fair value. The guidance requires companies to recognize a full gain or loss on the transaction. As a result of the new guidance, the guidance specific to real estate sales in ASC 360-20 will be eliminated. As such, sales and partial sales of real estate assets will now be subject to the same derecognition model as all other nonfinancial assets. The guidance is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that reporting period. The Company adopted this standard effective January 1, 2018, and it did not have a material impact on our financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In November 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-18 “Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Restricted Cash.” ASU 2016-18 requires inclusion of restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents with cash and cash equivalents when reconciling the beginning of period and end of period total amounts shown on the statement of cash flows. The guidance is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that reporting period. The Company adopted this standard effective January 1, 2018. The Company’s restricted cash consists of amounts primarily held in deposit for tax, insurance and repair escrows held by lenders in accordance with certain debt agreements. Restricted cash is included in Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheets. Changes in restricted cash are reported on the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows as operating, investing or financing activities based on the nature of the underlying activity.

The following table reconciles beginning of period and end of period balances of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash for the periods shown:

	<u>9/30/18</u>	<u>12/31/17</u>	<u>9/30/17</u>	<u>12/31/16</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 8,879,883	\$ 23,242,090	\$ 14,840,944	\$ 4,216,592
Restricted Cash	<u>5,893,932</u>	<u>4,649,159</u>	<u>5,225,725</u>	<u>5,132,897</u>
Cash, Cash Equivalents And Restricted Cash	<u>\$ 14,773,815</u>	<u>\$ 27,891,249</u>	<u>\$ 20,066,669</u>	<u>\$ 9,349,489</u>

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-15, “Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230), Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments.” ASU 2016-15 makes eight targeted changes to how cash receipts and cash payments are presented and classified in the statement of cash flows. ASU 2016-15 is effective for annual reporting periods, including interim reporting periods within those periods, beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company adopted this standard effective January 1, 2018, and it did not have a material impact on our financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-01, “Financial Instruments – Overall: Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities.” ASU 2016-01 requires equity investments (except those accounted for under the equity method of accounting, or those that result in consolidation of the investee) to be measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in net income, requires public business entities to use the exit price notion when measuring the fair value of financial instruments for disclosure purposes, requires separate presentation of financial assets and financial liabilities by measurement category and form of financial asset, and eliminates the requirement for public business entities to disclose the method(s) and significant assumptions used to estimate the fair value that is required to be disclosed for financial instruments measured at amortized cost. ASU 2016-01 is effective for annual reporting periods, including interim reporting periods within those periods, beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company adopted this standard effective January 1, 2018. The Company previously classified its marketable securities as available-for-sale and carried at fair value with unrealized holding gains and losses excluded from earnings and reported as a separate component of Shareholders’ Equity until realized. The change in the unrealized net holding gains (losses) was reflected in the Company’s Comprehensive Income (Loss). As a result of adoption, these securities will continue to be measured at fair value; however, the change in the unrealized net holding gains and losses is now recognized through net income. As of January 1, 2018, unrealized net holding gains of \$11,519,582 were reclassified to beginning retained earnings to recognize the unrealized gains previously recorded in “accumulated other comprehensive income” on our consolidated balance sheets. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018, the Company recorded a decrease of \$10,487,430 and \$19,762,579, respectively, in the fair value of these marketable securities, which are included in “Other Investment Income (Loss), net” on our Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss).

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09 “Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)” (ASC 606). The objective of this amendment is to establish a single comprehensive model for entities to use in accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers and will supersede most of the existing revenue recognition guidance, including industry-specific guidance. The core principle is that a company should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. In applying this amendment, companies will perform a five-step analysis of transactions to determine when and how revenue is recognized. This amendment applies to all contracts with customers except those that are within the scope of other topics in the FASB ASC. An entity should apply the amendments using either the full retrospective approach or retrospectively with a cumulative effect of initially applying the amendments recognized at the date of initial application. In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-14 which deferred the effective date of ASU 2014-09 by one year to annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that reporting period. The Company adopted this standard effective January 1, 2018. For transactions in the scope of ASU 2014-09, we recognize revenue when control of goods or services transfers to the customer, in the amount that we expect to receive for the transfer of goods or provision of services. The adoption of ASU 2014-09 did not result in any change to our accounting policies for revenue recognition. Accordingly, retrospective application to prior periods or a cumulative catch-up adjustment was unnecessary.

Our primary source of revenue is generated from lease agreements for our sites and homes. Resident leases are generally for one-year or month-to-month terms, and are renewable by mutual agreement from us and the resident, or in some cases, as provided by jurisdictional statute. The lease component of these agreements is accounted for under ASC 840 “Leases.” The non-lease components of our lease agreements consist primarily of utility reimbursements, which are accounted for with the site lease as a single lease under ASC 840.

Sales of manufactured homes is recognized under ASC 605 “Revenue Recognition” since these homes are not permanent fixtures or improvements to the underlying real estate. In accordance with the core principle of ASC 606, we recognize revenue from home sales at the time of closing when control of the home transfers to the customer. After closing of the sale transaction, we have no remaining performance obligation.

Interest income is primarily from notes receivables for the previous sales of manufactured homes and is not in the scope of ASU 2014-09. These sales were recorded upon completion of our performance obligations.

Dividend and other investment income are from our investments in marketable securities and are presented separately but are not in the scope of ASU 2014-09.

Other income is recognized under ASC 605 “Revenue Recognition” and primarily consists of brokerage commissions for arranging for the sale of a home by a third party, service and marketing agreements with cable providers, and in 2017 included an upfront oil and gas bonus payment. This income is recognized when the transactions are completed and our performance obligations have been fulfilled.

As of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the Company had notes receivable of \$28,094,814 and \$24,066,567, respectively. Notes receivables are presented as a component of Notes and Other Receivables, net on our Consolidated Balance Sheets. These receivables represent balances owed to us for previously completed performance obligations for sales of manufactured homes. Due to the nature of our revenue from contacts with customers, we do not have material contract assets or liabilities that fall under the scope of ASC 606.

#### Other Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In August 2018, the Securities and Exchange Commission adopted the final rule under SEC Release No. 33-10532, “Disclosure Update and Simplification”, amending certain disclosure requirements that were redundant, duplicative, overlapping, outdated or superseded. In addition, the amendments expanded the disclosure requirements on the analysis of stockholders’ equity for interim financial statements. Under the amendments, an analysis of changes in each caption of stockholders’ equity presented in the balance sheet must be provided in a note or separate statement. The analysis should present a reconciliation of the beginning balance to the ending balance of each period for which a statement of comprehensive income is required to be filed. The Company anticipates its first presentation of changes in stockholders’ equity will be included in its Form 10-Q for the quarter ending March 31, 2019.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13, “Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments.” ASU 2016-13 requires that entities use a new forward looking “expected loss” model that generally will result in the earlier recognition of allowance for credit losses. The measurement of expected credit losses is based upon historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts that affect the collectability of the reported amount. ASU No. 2016-13 is effective for annual reporting periods, including interim reporting periods within those periods, beginning after December 15, 2019. The Company is currently evaluating the potential impact this standard may have on the consolidated financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, "Leases." ASU 2016-02 amends the existing accounting standards for lease accounting, including requiring lessees to recognize most leases on their balance sheets and making targeted changes to lessor accounting. The standard requires a modified retrospective transition approach for all leases existing at, or entered into after, the date of initial application, with an option to use certain transition relief. ASU 2016-02 will be effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018. Early adoption is permitted. In July 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-11, "Leases (Topic 842) – Targeted Improvements." ASU No. 2018-11 provides a new transition method and practical expedients, including to the need to separate contract components as required by ASU 2016-02. Under ASU 2018-11, an entity applying the new lease accounting standard may record a cumulative adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings in the period of adoption, instead of having to restate comparative results, as initially required. Additionally, ASU No. 2018-11 provide lessors with a practical expedient, by class of underlying asset, to not separate non-lease components from the associated lease component and, instead, to account for those components as a single component if the non-lease components otherwise would be accounted for under the new revenue guidance if both 1. the timing and pattern of transfer of the non-lease component(s) and associated lease component are the same (instead of the timing and pattern of revenue recognition, as proposed); and 2. the lease component, if accounted for separately, would be classified as an operating lease. The Company is currently evaluating the potential impact these standards may have on the consolidated financial statements.

Management does not believe that any other recently issued, but not yet effective accounting pronouncements, if adopted, would have a material effect on the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements.

#### NOTE 2 – NET INCOME (LOSS) PER SHARE

Basic Net Income (Loss) per Share is calculated by dividing Net Income (Loss) by the weighted average shares outstanding for the period. Diluted Net Income (Loss) per Share is calculated by dividing Net Income (Loss) by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding plus the weighted average number of net shares that would be issued upon exercise of stock options pursuant to the treasury stock method. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018, employee stock options to purchase 2,227,600 shares of common stock were excluded from the computation of Diluted Net Income (Loss) per Share as their effect would be anti-dilutive. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017, employee stock options to purchase 1,778,100 shares of common stock were excluded from the computation of Diluted Net Income (Loss) per Share as their effect would be anti-dilutive.



### NOTE 3 – INVESTMENT PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

#### Acquisitions

On May 30, 2018, the Company acquired two manufactured home communities, Camelot Village and Red Bud Estates, located in Anderson, Indiana, for approximately \$20,500,000. These all-age communities contain a total of 669 developed homesites that are situated on approximately 231 total acres. At the date of acquisition, the average occupancy for these communities was approximately 91%. In conjunction with this acquisition, the Company drew down \$20 million on its unsecured line of credit. On July 13, 2018, the Company obtained a \$13,442,000 mortgage loan on these properties (see Note 5).

On August 31, 2018, the Company acquired Summit Village, a manufactured home community located in Marion, Indiana, for approximately \$3,500,000. This all-age community contains a total of 134 developed homesites that are situated on approximately 58 total acres. At the date of acquisition, the occupancy for this community was approximately 60%. This acquisition was funded by a drawdown from the Company's margin line.

These acquisitions have been accounted for utilizing the acquisition method of accounting in accordance with ASC 805, Business Combinations, and accordingly, the results of the acquired assets are included in the statements of income (loss) from the date of acquisition. The following table summarizes the estimated fair value of the assets acquired, including transaction costs of approximately \$549,000, for the nine months ended September 30, 2018:

	<u>At Acquisition Date</u>
<b>Assets Acquired:</b>	
Land	\$ 2,839,100
Depreciable Property	20,934,900
Notes Receivable and Other	775,400
<b>Total Assets Acquired</b>	<u>\$ 24,549,400</u>

See Note 12 for the Unaudited Pro Forma Financial Information relating to these acquisitions.

### NOTE 4 – MARKETABLE SECURITIES

The Company's marketable securities consists primarily of marketable common and preferred stock of other REITs with a fair value of \$130,931,844 as of September 30, 2018. The Company generally limits its investment in marketable securities to no more than approximately 20% of its undepreciated assets. The REIT securities portfolio provides the Company with additional liquidity and additional income and serves as a proxy for real estate when more favorable risk adjusted returns are not available.

The following is a summary of Other Investment Income (Loss), net, for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	9/30/18	9/30/17	9/30/18	9/30/17
Gain on Sales of Marketable Securities, net	\$ -0-	\$ 466,521	\$ 20,107	\$ 1,518,289
Changes in Fair Value of Marketable Securities	(10,487,430)	-0-	(19,762,579)	-0-
Total Other Investment Income (Loss), net	\$ (10,487,430)	\$ 466,521	\$ (19,742,472)	\$ 1,518,289

On January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASU 2016-01, which requires changes in the fair value of our marketable securities to be recorded in current period earnings. Previously, changes in the fair value of marketable securities were recognized in “Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income” on our Consolidated Balance Sheets. As a result, on January 1, 2018 the Company recorded an increase to beginning retained earnings of \$11,519,582 to recognize the unrealized gains previously recorded in “Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income” on our Consolidated Balance Sheets. Subsequent changes in the fair value of the Company’s marketable securities will be recorded to “Other Investment Income (Loss), net” on our Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss).

During the nine months ended September 30, 2018, the Company sold marketable securities with a cost basis of \$248,568 and recognized a Gain on Sale of \$20,107. The Company also made purchases of \$17,978,715 in marketable securities. Of this amount, the Company made total purchases of 78,798 common shares of Monmouth Real Estate Investment Corporation (“MREIC”), a related REIT, through MREIC’s Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan for a total cost of \$1,183,796 or weighted average cost of \$15.02 per share. The Company owned a total of 2,414,728 MREIC common shares as of September 30, 2018 at a total cost of \$21,882,359 and a fair value of \$40,374,255.

As of September 30, 2018, the Company had total net unrealized losses of \$8,242,997 in its REIT securities portfolio. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018, the Company recorded a decrease of \$10,487,430 and \$19,762,579, respectively, in the fair value of these marketable securities. The Company held seventeen securities that had unrealized losses as of September 30, 2018. The Company normally holds REIT securities long-term and has the ability and intent to hold these securities to recovery.

## NOTE 5 – LOANS AND MORTGAGES PAYABLE

### Unsecured Line of Credit

On March 28, 2017, the Company entered into an amended and restated credit agreement to renew and expand its existing unsecured revolving credit facility. The new unsecured revolving credit facility (the “Facility”) is syndicated with BMO Capital Markets (“BMO”), as sole lead arranger and sole book runner, and Bank of Montreal as administrative agent. The Facility provides for \$50 million in available borrowings with a \$75 million accordion feature, bringing the total potential availability up to \$125 million, subject to certain conditions. The maturity date of the Facility is March 27, 2020, with a one year extension option. Borrowings will bear interest at the Company’s option of LIBOR plus 1.75% to 2.50% or BMO’s prime lending rate plus 0.75% to 1.50%, based on the Company’s overall leverage. Based on the Company’s current leverage ratio, borrowings under the Facility will bear interest at LIBOR plus 2% or at BMO’s prime lending rate plus 1%. As of September 30, 2018, the amount outstanding under the Facility was \$35 million and the interest rate was 3.83%.

### Loans Payable

Loans Payable includes unamortized debt issuance costs of \$66,533 and \$61,337 at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. The weighted average interest rate was 4.1% and 3.0% at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively, not including the effect of unamortized debt issuance costs.

At September 30, 2018, \$25,842,770 was outstanding on the margin loan at an interest rate of 2.5%.

## Mortgages Payable

On July 13, 2018, the Company obtained a \$13,442,000 Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (“Freddie Mac”) mortgage through Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. (“Wells Fargo”) on Camelot Village and Red Bud Estates. This mortgage is at a fixed rate of 4.27% and matures on August 1, 2028. Principal repayments are based on a 30-year amortization schedule.

The following is a summary of our mortgages payable as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

	<u>9/30/2018</u>		<u>12/31/2017</u>	
	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Fixed rate mortgages	\$ 316,808,161	4.2%	\$ 308,444,180	4.2%
Variable rate mortgages	<u>-0-</u>	-0-	<u>16,606</u>	4.3%
Total mortgages before unamortized debt issuance costs	316,808,161	4.2%	308,460,786	4.2%
Unamortized debt issuance costs	<u>(3,388,721)</u>		<u>(3,565,669)</u>	
Mortgages, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	<u>\$ 313,419,440</u>	4.3%	<u>\$ 304,895,117</u>	4.3%

As of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the weighted average maturity of mortgages payable were 6.3 years and 6.9 years, respectively.

## NOTE 6 - SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

### Common Stock

On September 17, 2018, the Company paid total cash dividends of \$6,693,069 or \$0.18 per share to common shareholders of record as of the close of business on August 15, 2018, of which \$1,334,823 was reinvested in the Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan (“DRIP”). Total dividends paid to our common shareholders for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$19,786,349 of which \$2,925,207 was reinvested. On October 1, 2018, the Company declared a dividend of \$0.18 per share to be paid December 17, 2018 to common shareholders of record as of the close of business on November 15, 2018.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2018, the Company received, including dividends reinvested of \$2,925,207, a total of \$24,217,210 from its DRIP. There were 1,800,472 new shares issued under the DRIP during this period.

### 8.0% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock

On September 17, 2018, the Company paid \$1,900,600 in dividends or \$0.50 per share for the period from June 1, 2018 through August 31, 2018 to holders of record as of the close of business on August 15, 2018 of our 8.0% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, Liquidation Preference \$25.00 per share (“Series B Preferred”). Dividends on our Series B Preferred shares are cumulative and payable quarterly at an annual rate of \$2.00 per share. Total dividends paid to our Series B Preferred shareholders for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$5,701,800.

On October 1, 2018, the Company declared a dividend of \$0.50 per share for the period from September 1, 2018 through November 30, 2018 to be paid on December 17, 2018 to Series B Preferred shareholders of record as of the close of business on November 15, 2018.

6.75% Series C Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock

On September 17, 2018, the Company paid \$2,425,781 in dividends or \$0.421875 per share for the period from June 1, 2018 through August 31, 2018 to holders of record as of the close of business on August 15, 2018 of our 6.75% Series C Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, Liquidation Preference \$25.00 per share (“Series C Preferred”). Dividends on our Series C Preferred shares are cumulative and payable quarterly at an annual rate of \$1.6875 per share. Total dividends paid to our Series C Preferred shareholders for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$7,277,344.

On October 1, 2018, the Company declared a dividend of \$0.421875 per share for the period from September 1, 2018 through November 30, 2018 to be paid on December 17, 2018 to Series C Preferred shareholders of record as of the close of business on November 15, 2018.

6.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock

On January 22, 2018, the Company issued 2,000,000 shares of its new 6.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, Liquidation Preference \$25.00 Per Share (“Series D Preferred”) at an offering price of \$25.00 per share in an underwritten registered public offering. The Company received net proceeds from the sale of these 2,000,000 shares, after deducting the underwriting discount and other estimated offering expenses, of approximately \$48.2 million and has used and plans to use the net proceeds of the offering for general corporate purposes, which includes the purchase of manufactured homes for sale or lease to customers, expansion of its existing communities, potential acquisitions of additional properties and possible repayment of indebtedness on a short-term basis.

Dividends on the Series D Preferred shares are cumulative from January 22, 2018 and are payable quarterly in arrears on March 15, June 15, September 15, and December 15 at an annual rate of \$1.59375 per share. On September 17, 2018, the Company paid \$796,876 in dividends or \$0.3984375 per share for the period from June 1, 2018 through August 31, 2018 to holders of record as of the close of business on August 15, 2018 of our Series D Preferred. Total dividends paid to our Series D Preferred shareholders for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$1,947,918.

The Series D Preferred, par value \$0.10 per share, has no maturity and will remain outstanding indefinitely unless redeemed or otherwise repurchased. Except in limited circumstances relating to the Company’s qualification as a REIT, and as described below, the Series D Preferred is not redeemable prior to January 22, 2023. On and after January 22, 2023, the Series D Preferred will be redeemable at the Company’s option for cash, in whole or, from time to time, in part, at a price per share equal to \$25.00, plus all accrued and unpaid dividends (whether or not declared) to the date of redemption. The Series D Preferred shares rank on a parity with the Company’s Series B Preferred shares and the Company’s Series C Preferred shares with respect to dividend rights and rights upon liquidation, dissolution or winding up.

Upon the occurrence of a Delisting Event or Change of Control, each as defined in the Prospectus pursuant to which the shares of Series D Preferred were offered, each holder of the Series D Preferred will have the right to convert all or part of the shares of the Series D Preferred held into common stock of the Company, unless the Company elects to redeem the Series D Preferred.

Holders of the Series D Preferred generally have no voting rights, except if the Company fails to pay dividends for nine or more quarterly periods, whether or not consecutive, or with respect to certain specified events.

In conjunction with the issuance of the Company's Series D Preferred, the Company filed with the Maryland State Department of Assessments and Taxation Articles Supplementary setting forth the rights, preferences and terms of the Series D Preferred shares and reclassifying 2,300,000 shares of Common Stock as shares of Series D Preferred. After the reclassification, the Company's authorized stock consists of 111,363,800 shares of Common Stock, 4,000,000 shares of Series B Preferred, 5,750,000 shares of Series C Preferred, 2,300,000 shares of Series D Preferred and 3,000,000 shares of excess stock.

On October 1, 2018, the Company declared a dividend of \$0.3984375 per share for the period from September 1, 2018 through November 30, 2018 to be paid on December 17, 2018 to Series D Preferred shareholders of record as of the close of business on November 15, 2018.

#### NOTE 7 – STOCK BASED COMPENSATION

On June 14, 2018, the shareholders approved and ratified an amendment and restatement (and renaming) of the Company's Amended and Restated 2013 Incentive Award Plan (formerly 2013 Stock Option and Stock Award Plan) (the Plan). The amendment and restatement made two substantive changes: (1) provide an additional 2,000,000 common shares for future grant of option awards, restricted stock awards, or other stock-based awards; and (2) allow for the issuance of other stock-based awards.

The Company accounts for awards of stock options and restricted stock in accordance with ASC 718-10, Compensation-Stock Compensation. ASC 718-10 requires that compensation cost for all stock awards be calculated and amortized over the service period (generally equal to the vesting period). The compensation cost for stock option grants is determined using option pricing models, intended to estimate the fair value of the awards at the grant date less estimated forfeitures. The compensation expense for restricted stock is recognized based on the fair value of the restricted stock awards less estimated forfeitures. The fair value of restricted stock awards is equal to the fair value of the Company's stock on the grant date. Compensation costs of \$394,168 and \$1,247,722 have been recognized for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018, respectively, and \$328,002 and \$998,059 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017, respectively.

On April 2, 2018, the Company awarded a total of 45,000 shares of restricted stock to Samuel A. Landy and Anna T. Chew, pursuant to their employment agreements. The grant date fair value of these restricted stock grants was \$589,050. These grants vest ratably over 5 years.

On April 2, 2018, the Company granted options to purchase 540,000 shares of common stock to forty participants. The grant date fair value of these options amounted to \$1,100,933. These grants vest over one year. Compensation costs for grants issued to a participant who is of retirement age is recognized at the time of the grant.

On July 9, 2018, the Company granted options to purchase 40,000 shares of common stock to four participants. The grant date fair value of these options amounted to \$94,732. These grants vest over one year.

The fair value of each option grant is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions used for grants during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Dividend yield	4.78%	5.80%
Expected volatility	25.82%	26.30%
Risk-free interest rate	2.74%	2.37%
Expected lives	10	10
Estimated forfeitures	-0-	-0-

The weighted-average fair value of options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 was \$2.06 and \$1.81 per share, respectively.

As of September 30, 2018, there were options outstanding to purchase 2,227,600 shares. There were 1,986,500 shares available for grant under the Plan. During the nine months ended September 30, 2018, eight participants exercised options to purchase a total of 128,500 shares of common stock at a weighted-average exercise price of \$10.78 per share for total proceeds of \$1,385,000. The aggregate intrinsic value of options outstanding as of September 30, 2018 was \$6,547,456 and the aggregate intrinsic value of options exercised during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$509,770.

## NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

In accordance with ASC 820-10, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, the Company measures certain financial assets and liabilities at fair value on a recurring basis, including marketable securities. The fair value of these financial assets and liabilities was determined using the following inputs at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using			
	Total	Quoted Prices In Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
<u>As of September 30, 2018:</u>				
Marketable Securities - Preferred stock	\$ 4,366,692	\$ 4,366,692	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
Marketable Securities - Common stock	126,565,152	126,565,152	-0-	-0-
Total	<u>\$130,931,844</u>	<u>\$ 130,931,844</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>
<u>As of December 31, 2017:</u>				
Marketable Securities - Preferred stock	\$ 5,377,522	\$ 5,377,522	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
Marketable Securities - Common stock	127,586,754	127,586,754	-0-	-0-
Total	<u>\$132,964,276</u>	<u>\$ 132,964,276</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>

In addition to the Company's investments in marketable securities, the Company is required to disclose certain information about the fair values of its other financial instruments, as defined in ASC 825-10, Financial Instruments. Estimates of fair value are made at a specific point in time, based upon, where available, relevant market prices and information about the financial instrument. Such estimates do not include any premium or discount that could result from offering for sale at one time the Company's entire holdings of a particular financial instrument. All of the Company's Marketable Securities have quoted market prices and traded in active markets and are therefore classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

The fair value of Cash and Cash Equivalents and Notes Receivable approximates their current carrying amounts since all such items are short-term in nature. The fair value of variable rate Mortgages Payable and Loans Payable approximate their current carrying amounts since such amounts payable are at approximately a weighted-average current market rate of interest. As of September 30, 2018, the fair value of Fixed Rate Mortgages Payable amounted to \$315,928,372 and the carrying value of Fixed Rate Mortgages Payable amounted to \$316,808,161.

## NOTE 9 – CONTINGENCIES, COMMITMENTS AND OTHER MATTERS

From time to time, the Company may be subject to claims and litigation in the ordinary course of business. Management does not believe that any such claims or litigation will have a material adverse effect on the financial position or results of operations.

The Company has an agreement with 21st Mortgage Corporation ("21st Mortgage") under which 21st Mortgage can provide financing for home purchasers in the Company's communities. The Company does not receive referral fees or other cash compensation under the agreement. If 21st Mortgage makes loans to purchasers and those purchasers default on their loans and 21st Mortgage repossesses the homes securing such loans, the Company has agreed to purchase from 21st Mortgage each such repossessed home for a price equal to 80% to 95% of the amount under each such loan, subject to certain adjustments. This agreement may be terminated by either party with 30 days written notice. As of September 30, 2018, the total loan balance under this agreement was approximately \$3.0 million. Additionally, 21st Mortgage previously made loans to purchasers in certain communities we acquired. In conjunction with these acquisitions, the Company has agreed to purchase from 21st Mortgage each repossessed home, if those purchasers default on their loans. The purchase price ranges from 55% to 100% of the amount under each such loan, subject to certain adjustments. As of September 30, 2018, the total loan balance owed to 21st Mortgage with respect to homes in these acquired communities was approximately \$3.3 million. Although this agreement is still active, this program is not being utilized by the Company's new customers as a source of financing.



S&F entered into a Chattel Loan Origination, Sale and Servicing Agreement (“COP Program”) with Triad Financial Services, effective January 1, 2016. Neither the Company, nor S&F, receive referral fees or other cash compensation under the agreement. Customer loan applications are initially submitted to Triad for consideration by Triad’s portfolio of outside lenders. If a loan application does not meet the criteria for outside financing, the application is then considered for financing under the COP Program. If the loan is approved under the COP Program, then it is originated by Triad, assigned to S&F and then assigned by S&F to the Company. Included in Notes and Other Receivables is approximately \$14,066,000 of loans that the Company acquired under the COP Program as of September 30, 2018.

NOTE 10 - SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Cash paid for interest during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 was \$11,881,714 and \$11,851,093, respectively. Interest cost capitalized to Land Development was \$532,640 and \$368,967 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, the Company had Dividend Reinvestments of \$2,925,207 and \$2,181,064, respectively, which required no cash transfers.

NOTE 11- SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure and/or recognition in the financial statements through the date that the financial statements were issued.

NOTE 12 – PROFORMA FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

The following unaudited pro forma condensed financial information reflects the acquisitions during 2017 and through September 30, 2018. This information has been prepared utilizing the historical financial statements of the Company and the effect of additional Revenue and Expenses from the properties acquired during this period assuming that the acquisitions had occurred as of the first day of the applicable period, after giving effect to certain adjustments including: (a) Rental and Related Income; (b) Community Operating Expenses; (c) Interest Expense resulting from the assumed increase in Mortgages and Loans Payable related to the new acquisitions; and (d) Depreciation Expense related to the new acquisitions. The unaudited pro forma condensed financial information is not indicative of the results of operations that would have been achieved had the acquisitions reflected herein been consummated on the dates indicated or that will be achieved in the future.

	<u>Three Months Ended</u>		<u>Nine Months Ended</u>	
	<u>9/30/18</u>	<u>9/30/17</u>	<u>9/30/18</u>	<u>9/30/17</u>
Rental and Related Income	\$ 28,842,000	\$ 27,209,000	\$ 85,590,000	\$ 80,117,000
Community Operating Expenses	13,310,000	12,865,000	39,240,000	37,496,000
Net Loss Attributable to Common Shareholders	(11,428,000)	(5,213,000)	(23,601,000)	(7,476,000)
Net Loss Attributable to Common Shareholders Per Share –Basic and Diluted	\$ (0.31)	\$ (0.15)	\$ (0.65)	\$ (0.23)

## **Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

### **Overview**

The following discussion and analysis of the consolidated financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and footnotes thereto included elsewhere herein and in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

The Company is a self-administered, self-managed Real Estate Investment Trust ("REIT") with headquarters in Freehold, New Jersey. The Company's primary business is the ownership and operation of manufactured home communities which includes leasing manufactured home spaces on an annual or month-to-month basis to residential manufactured home owners. The Company also leases homes to residents and, through its taxable REIT subsidiary, UMH Sales and Finance, Inc. ("S&F"), sells and finances the sale of manufactured homes to qualified residents and prospective residents of our communities.

As of September 30, 2018, the Company owned and operated 115 manufactured home communities containing approximately 20,700 developed home sites. These communities are located in New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Indiana, Michigan and Maryland.

The Company earns income from the operation of its manufactured home communities, leasing of manufactured homesites, the rental of manufactured homes, the sale and finance of manufactured homes, the brokering of home sales, and appreciation in the values of the manufactured home communities and vacant land owned by the Company. The Company also invests in marketable securities of other REITs which the Company generally limits to no more than approximately 20% of its undepreciated assets.

The Company believes that its capital structure, which allows for the ownership of assets using a balanced combination of equity obtained through the issuance of common stock, preferred stock and debt, will enhance shareholder returns as the properties appreciate over time.

The Company intends to continue to increase its real estate investments. Our business plan includes acquiring communities that yield in excess of our cost of funds and then investing in physical improvements, including adding rental homes onto otherwise vacant sites. This has resulted in increased occupancy rates and improved operating results. For the nine months ended September 30, 2018, total income increased 14% from the prior year period and Community Net Operating Income (“NOI”), as defined below, increased 14%. Same property occupancy, which includes communities owned and operated as of January 1, 2017, increased by 40 basis points to 83.2% over the prior year period. Year to date, same property NOI increased 7.5% over the prior year period. We have been positioning ourselves for future growth and will continue to seek opportunistic investments. There is no assurance that the Company can continue to buy existing manufactured home communities that meet the requirements of the business plan or that the demand for rental homes will continue in the future.

Sales of manufactured homes performed exceptionally well during the third quarter of 2018, increasing by 67% over the prior year period. Year to date, sales increased 34%. Demand for housing remains healthy, due to improvements in the economy, sustained wage and job growth and still favorable interest rates. Conventional single-family home prices continue their rise supported by low inventories and increasing sales. As household formation strengthens and for-sale inventory remains limited, a large share of housing demand will be looking at alternative forms of housing. Our property type offers substantial comparative value that should result in increased demand.

The macro-economic environment and current housing fundamentals continue to favor home rentals. Rental homes in a manufactured home community allow the resident to obtain the efficiencies of factory-built housing and the amenities of community living for less than the cost of other forms of affordable housing. We continue to see strong demand for rental homes. We have added an additional 608 rental homes during the first nine months of 2018. This brings the total number of rental homes to approximately 6,200 rental homes, or 30.0% of total sites. Occupied rental homes represent approximately 33.9% of total occupied sites at quarter end. Occupancy in rental homes continues to be strong and is at 93.3% as of September 30, 2018. We compare favorably with other types of rental housing, including apartments, and we will continue to allocate capital to rental home purchases, as demand dictates. We anticipate adding a total of approximately 800 rental homes in 2018.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2018, the Company acquired three all-age communities in Indiana containing a total of 803 homesites on 289 acres for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$24,000,000.

The following is a summary of the communities acquired as of September 30, 2018:

<u>Community</u>	<u>Date of Acquisition</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Number of Sites</u>	<u>Purchase Price</u>	<u>Number of Acres</u>	<u>Occupancy at Acquisition</u>
Camelot Village and Red Bud Estates	May 30, 2018	IN	669	\$20,500,000	231	91%
Summit Village	August 31, 2018	IN	134	3,500,000	58	60%
<b>Total as of September 30, 2018</b>			<b>803</b>	<b>\$24,000,000</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>86%</b>

See PART I, Item 1 – Business in the Company’s annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 for a more complete discussion of the economic and industry-wide factors relevant to the Company and the opportunities, challenges, and risks on which the Company is focused.

### **Significant Accounting Policies and Estimates**

The discussion and analysis of the Company’s financial condition and results of operations are based upon the Company’s Consolidated Financial Statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”). The preparation of these Consolidated Financial Statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of Assets and Liabilities, Revenues and Expenses, and related disclosure of contingent Assets and Liabilities at the date of the Company’s Consolidated Financial Statements. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

On a regular basis, management evaluates our assumptions, judgments and estimates. Management believes there have been no material changes to the items that we disclosed as our significant accounting policies and estimates under Item 7, “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations,” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

### **Supplemental Measures**

In addition to the results reported in accordance with GAAP, management’s discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations include certain non-GAAP financial measures that in management’s view of the business we believe are meaningful as they allow the investor the ability to understand key operating details of our business both with and without regard to certain accounting conventions or items that may not always be indicative of recurring annual cash flow of the portfolio. These non-GAAP financial measures as determined and presented by us may not be comparable to related or similarly titled measures reported by other companies, and include Community NOI, Funds from Operations (“FFO”), Core Funds from Operations (“Core FFO”) and Normalized Funds from Operations (“Normalized FFO”).

We define Community NOI as rental and related income less community operating expenses such as real estate taxes, repairs and maintenance, community salaries, utilities, insurance and other expenses. We believe that Community NOI is helpful to investors and analysts as a direct measure of the actual operating results of our manufactured home communities, rather than our Company overall. Community NOI should not be considered a substitute for the reported results prepared in accordance with GAAP. Community NOI should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) as an indicator of our financial performance, or to cash flows as a measure of liquidity; nor is it indicative of funds available for our cash needs, including our ability to make cash distributions.

The Company's Community NOI for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 is calculated as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	9/30/18	9/30/17	9/30/18	9/30/17
Rental and Related Income	\$ 28,728,078	\$ 25,854,623	\$ 84,236,326	\$ 75,678,939
Less: Community Operating Expenses	13,288,715	12,317,856	38,758,711	35,669,793
Community NOI	<u>\$ 15,439,363</u>	<u>\$ 13,536,767</u>	<u>\$ 45,477,615</u>	<u>\$ 40,009,146</u>

We also assess and measure our overall operating results based upon an industry performance measure referred to as Funds from Operations ("FFO"), which management believes is a useful indicator of our operating performance. FFO is used by industry analysts and investors as a supplemental operating performance measure of a REIT. FFO, as defined by The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"), represents net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders, as defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"), excluding extraordinary items, as defined under U.S. GAAP, gains or losses from sales of previously depreciated real estate assets, and impairment charges related to depreciable real estate assets, plus certain non-cash items such as real estate asset depreciation and amortization. NAREIT created FFO as a non-U.S. GAAP supplemental measure of REIT operating performance. We define Core Funds from Operations ("Core FFO"), as FFO, excluding acquisition costs, costs of early extinguishment of debt, change in the fair value of marketable securities and costs associated with the Redemption of Preferred Stock. We define Normalized Funds from Operations ("Normalized FFO"), as Core FFO, excluding gains and losses realized on marketable securities investments and certain one-time charges. FFO, Core FFO and Normalized FFO should be considered as supplemental measures of operating performance used by REITs. FFO, Core FFO and Normalized FFO exclude historical cost depreciation as an expense and may facilitate the comparison of REITs which have a different cost basis. However, other REITs may use different methodologies to calculate FFO, Core FFO and Normalized FFO and, accordingly, our FFO, Core FFO and Normalized FFO may not be comparable to all other REITs. The items excluded from FFO, Core FFO and Normalized FFO are significant components in understanding the Company's financial performance.

FFO, Core FFO and Normalized FFO (i) do not represent Cash Flow from Operations as defined by U.S. GAAP; (ii) should not be considered as alternatives to net income (loss) as a measure of operating performance or to cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities; and (iii) are not alternatives to cash flow as a measure of liquidity.

The reconciliation of the Company's U.S. GAAP Net Loss to the Company's FFO, Core FFO and Normalized FFO for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 are calculated as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	9/30/18	9/30/17	9/30/18	9/30/17
Net Loss Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$ (11,472,600)	\$ (5,179,423)	\$ (23,678,383)	\$ (6,883,500)
Depreciation Expense	8,051,627	6,980,113	23,410,519	20,260,556
Loss on Sales of Depreciable Assets	27,479	18,898	108,111	29,540
FFO Attributable to Common Shareholders	(3,393,494)	1,819,588	(159,753)	13,406,596
Adjustments:				
Decrease in Fair Value of Marketable Securities	10,487,430	-0-	19,762,579	-0-
Redemption of Preferred Stock	-0-	3,502,487	-0-	3,502,487
Core FFO Attributable to Common Shareholders	7,093,936	5,322,075	19,602,826	16,909,083
Adjustments:				
Non- Recurring Other Expense <sup>(1)</sup>	-0-	-0-	525,000	-0-
Gain on Sales of Marketable Securities, net	-0-	(466,521)	(20,107)	(1,518,289)
Normalized FFO Attributable to Common Shareholders	\$ 7,093,936	\$ 4,855,554	\$ 20,107,719	\$ 15,390,794

(1) Consists of one-time payroll expenditures

The following are the cash flows provided (used) by operating, investing and financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017:

	Nine Months Ended	
	9/30/18	9/30/17
Operating Activities	\$ 24,727,484	\$ 29,183,016
Investing Activities	(87,369,351)	(115,409,261)
Financing Activities	49,524,433	96,943,425

## **Changes In Results Of Operations**

Rental and Related Income increased 11% from \$25,854,623 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$28,728,078 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Rental and Related Income increased 11% from \$75,678,939 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$84,236,326 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. These increases were primarily due to the acquisitions made during 2017 and 2018, as well as increases in rental rates and same property occupancy and additional rental homes. The Company has been raising rental rates by approximately 3% to 5% annually at most communities. Same property occupancy has increased 40 basis points from 82.8% as of September 30, 2017 to 83.2% at quarter-end. Occupied rental homes increased 15% from approximately 5,000 homes at September 30, 2017 to 5,800 homes at September 30, 2018.

Community Operating Expenses increased 8% from \$12,317,856 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$13,288,715 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Community Operating Expenses increased 9% from \$35,669,793 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$38,758,711 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. These increases were primarily due to the acquisitions made during 2017 and 2018, and the harsh 2018 winter.

Community NOI increased 14% from \$13,536,767 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$15,439,363 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Community NOI increased 14% from \$40,009,146 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$45,477,615 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. These increases were primarily due to the acquisitions during 2017 and 2018, and increases in rental rates, occupancy and rental homes. The Company's Operating Expense Ratio (defined as Community Operating Expenses divided by Rental and Related Income) improved from 47.6% for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to 46.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2018. The Company's Operating Expense Ratio improved from 47.1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to 46.0% for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. Many recently acquired communities have deferred maintenance requiring higher than normal expenditures in the first few years of ownership. Because most of the community expenses consist of fixed costs, as occupancy rates increase, these expense ratios are expected to continue to improve. Since the Company has the ability to increase its rental rates annually, increasing costs due to inflation and changing prices have generally not had a material effect on revenues and income from continuing operations.

Sales of manufactured homes increased 67% from \$2,830,314 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$4,719,036 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Sales of manufactured homes increased 34% from \$8,272,395 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$11,105,302 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. The Company has seen a 21% increase in the number of homes sold from 169 homes sold for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to 204 homes sold for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. Cost of sales of manufactured homes amounted to \$3,512,705 and \$2,215,767 for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Cost of sales of manufactured homes amounted to \$8,406,701 and \$6,465,665 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The gross profit percentage was 26% and 22% for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The gross profit percentage was 24% and 22% for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Selling expenses, which includes salaries, commissions, advertising and other miscellaneous expenses, amounted to \$1,024,188 and \$836,939 for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Selling expenses amounted to \$2,913,504 and \$2,461,780 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Loss from the sales operations (defined as sales of manufactured homes less cost of sales of manufactured homes less selling expenses less interest on the financing of inventory) amounted to \$69,963 or 1% of total sales and \$319,996 or 11% of total sales for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Loss from the sales operations amounted to \$650,924 or 6% of total sales and \$1,046,985 or 13% of total sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Many of the costs associated with sales, such as salaries, and to an extent, advertising and promotion, are fixed.

The U.S. homeownership rate was 64.4% in the third quarter of 2018, according to the U.S. Census. This is down from 69.2% at its peak at the end of 2004. The conventional single-family housing market has strengthened, and conventional home prices continue their rise. The inherent affordability of our property type becomes more and more apparent which should result in increased demand. The Company continues to be optimistic about future sales and rental prospects given the fundamental need for affordable housing. The Company believes that sales of new homes produces new rental revenue and is an investment in the upgrading of our communities.

General and Administrative Expenses increased 9% from \$2,354,054 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$2,559,023 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. General and Administrative Expenses increased 14% from \$7,190,665 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$8,200,261 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. These increases were primarily due to an increase in personnel and personnel costs. Additionally, for the nine months ended September 30, 2018, there was a one-time payroll expenditure of \$525,000 for two employees. General and Administrative expenses without this one-time payroll expenditure as a percentage of gross revenue (Total Income plus Interest, Dividend and Other Income) was 6.9% and 7.3% for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018, respectively, compared to 7.5% and 7.8% for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017, respectively. Personnel costs also increased due to an increase in our stock price which increased the fair value of stock options granted. The weighted-average fair value of options granted increased from \$1.81 per share for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$2.06 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. Additionally, for the nine months ended September 30, 2018, the entire compensation cost of \$204,000 for an employee of retirement age was recognized at the time of grant.

Depreciation Expense increased 15% from \$6,980,113 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$8,051,627 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Depreciation Expense increased 16% from \$20,260,556 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$23,410,519 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. This increase was primarily due to the acquisitions and the increase in rental homes during 2017 and 2018.



Interest Income increased 10% from \$510,358 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$563,549 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Interest Income increased 6% from \$1,479,495 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$1,569,955 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. These increases were primarily due to an increase in the average balance of notes receivable. The average balance at September 30, 2018 and 2017 was approximately \$25.3 million and \$20.7 million, respectively.

Dividend Income increased 31% from \$2,068,198 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$2,704,255 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Dividend Income increased 33% from \$5,715,038 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$7,603,575 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. These increases were primarily due to the increase in the average balance of marketable securities from \$120.5 million at September 30, 2017 to \$131.9 million at September 30, 2018. Dividends received from our marketable securities investments were at a weighted average yield of approximately 8.2% and 7.1% at September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and continue to meet our expectations. It is the Company's intent to hold these marketable securities long-term.

Other Investment Income (Loss), net decreased from income of \$466,521 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to a loss of \$10,487,430 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. Other Investment Income (Loss), net decreased from income of \$1,518,289 for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to a loss of \$19,742,472 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018. These changes were primarily due to the change in fair value of the marketable securities portfolio. On January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASU 2016-01, which requires changes in the fair value of our marketable securities to be recorded in current period earnings. Previously, changes in the fair value of marketable securities were recognized in "Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income" on our Consolidated Balance Sheets. As a result, on January 1, 2018 the Company recorded an increase to beginning retained earnings of \$11,519,582 to recognize the unrealized gains previously recorded in "Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income" on our Consolidated Balance Sheets. As of September 30, 2018, the Company had total net unrealized losses of \$8,242,997 in its REIT securities portfolio. The total change in fair value of marketable securities for the three months ended September 30, 2018 was a decrease of \$10,487,430. The total change in fair value of marketable securities for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was a decrease of \$19,762,579.

Interest Expense, including Amortization of Financing Costs, increased 10% from \$3,871,046 for the three months ended September 30, 2017 to \$4,247,855 for the three months ended September 30, 2018. The balance of financing on our inventory increased from \$625,000 at September 30, 2017 to \$15.8 million at September 30, 2018. The interest rate on this financing is approximately 7%. Interest Expense remained relatively stable for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2017. The weighted average interest rate on our mortgages payable decreased from 4.3% at September 30, 2017 to 4.2% at September 30, 2018, not including the effect of unamortized debt issuance costs.

### **Changes in Financial Condition**

Total Investment Property and Equipment increased 8% or \$60,447,877 during the nine months ended September 30, 2018. The Company purchased three communities and added 608 rental homes to its communities. The Company's occupancy rate on its rental homes portfolio increased 30 basis points and was 93.3% at September 30, 2018 as compared to 93.0% at December 31, 2017.

Marketable Securities decreased 2% or \$2,032,432 during the nine months ended September 30, 2018. This decrease was due to a net decrease in the fair value of \$19,762,579 and sales with a cost basis of \$248,568, offset by purchases of \$17,978,715.

Mortgages Payable, net of unamortized debt issuance costs, increased 3% or \$8,524,323 during the nine months ended September 30, 2018. The increase was primarily due to a new mortgage of \$13,442,000 and amortization expense of \$407,800, partially offset by principal payments of \$5,094,625 and cost of the new mortgage of \$230,852.

Loans Payable, net of unamortized debt issuance costs, increased 3% or \$2,326,635 during the nine months ended September 30, 2018. This increase was primarily due to an increase of \$13.6 million on our revolving credit facilities for the purchase of inventory and other loans payable, partially offset by a decrease of \$11.3 million on our margin loan.

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

The Company's focus is on real estate investments, including investment in rental homes. Additionally, the Company invests in marketable debt and equity securities of other REITs. The REIT securities portfolio provides the Company with liquidity and additional income and serves as a proxy for real estate when more favorable risk adjusted returns are not available. The Company generally limits its marketable securities investments to no more than approximately 20% of its undepreciated assets.

The Company's principal liquidity demands have historically been, and are expected to continue to be, distributions to the Company's stockholders, acquisitions, capital improvements, development and expansions of properties, debt service, purchases of manufactured home inventory and rental homes, investment in marketable securities of other REITs, financing of manufactured home sales and payments of expenses relating to real estate operations. We anticipate that the liquidity demands of the recent properties acquired will be met by the operations of these acquisitions. The Company's ability to generate cash adequate to meet these demands is dependent primarily on income from its real estate investments and marketable securities portfolio, the sale of real estate investments and marketable securities, refinancing of mortgage debt, leveraging of real estate investments, availability of bank borrowings, lines of credit, proceeds from the DRIP, and access to the capital markets.

In addition to cash generated through operations, the Company uses a variety of sources to fund its cash needs, including acquisitions. The Company may sell marketable securities from its investment portfolio, borrow on its unsecured credit facility or lines of credit, finance and refinance its properties, and/or raise capital through the DRIP and capital markets. The Company intends to continue to increase its real estate investments. Our business plan includes acquiring communities that yield in excess of our cost of funds and then investing in physical improvements, including adding rental homes onto otherwise vacant sites. There is no guarantee that any of these additional opportunities will materialize or that the Company will be able to take advantage of such opportunities. The growth of our real estate portfolio depends on the availability of suitable properties which meet the Company's investment criteria and appropriate financing. Competition in the market areas in which the Company operates is significant. To the extent that funds or appropriate communities are not available, fewer acquisitions will be made.

The Company continues to strengthen its capital and liquidity positions. On January 22, 2018, the Company issued 2,000,000 shares of its new 6.375% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock ("Series D Preferred Stock") at an offering price of \$25.00 per share in an underwritten registered public offering. The Company received net proceeds from the sale of these 2,000,000 shares, after deducting the underwriting discount and other estimated offering expenses, of approximately \$48.2 million and is using and plans to use the net proceeds of the offering for general corporate purposes, which may include the purchase of manufactured homes for sale or lease to customers, expansion of its existing communities, potential acquisitions of additional properties and possible repayment of indebtedness on a short-term basis.

The Company also raised \$24,217,210 from the issuance of common stock in the DRIP during the nine months ended September 30, 2018, which included Dividend Reinvestments of \$2,925,207. Dividends paid on the common stock for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 were \$19,786,349, of which \$2,925,207 were reinvested. Dividends paid on the Series B Preferred shares, the Series C Preferred shares and the Series D Preferred shares for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 totaled \$14,927,062.

Net Cash provided by Operating Activities amounted to \$24,727,484 and \$29,183,016 for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. As of September 30, 2018, the Company had Cash and Cash Equivalents of \$8.9 million, Marketable Securities of \$130.9 million, encumbered by \$25.8 million in margin loans, \$6.0 million available on its revolving line of credit for the financing of home sales, approximately \$12.7 million available on its revolving credit facilities for the financing of inventory purchases, and \$15 million available on its unsecured revolving credit facility, with an additional \$75 million potentially available pursuant to an accordion feature.

The Company owns 115 communities, of which 70 are unencumbered. These marketable securities, non-mortgaged properties, and lines of credit provide the Company with additional liquidity. The Company has been raising capital through its DRIP and through public offerings and registered direct placements of its preferred stock.

As of September 30, 2018, the Company had total assets of \$868,504,952 and total liabilities of \$415,391,383. The Company's net debt (net of unamortized debt issuance costs and cash and cash equivalents) to total market capitalization as of September 30, 2018 was approximately 31% and the Company's net debt, less securities to total market capitalization as of September 30, 2018 was approximately 20%. The Company believes that it has the ability to meet its obligations and to generate funds for new investments.

### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

The Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.

### **Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

Statements contained in this Form 10-Q, that are not historical facts, are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Forward-looking statements provide our current expectations or forecasts of future events. Forward-looking statements include statements about the Company's expectations, beliefs, intentions, plans, objectives, goals, strategies, future events, performance and underlying assumptions and other statements that are not historical facts. Forward-looking statements can be identified by their use of forward-looking words, such as "may," "will," "anticipate," "expect," "believe," "intend," "plan," "should," "seek" or comparable terms, or the negative use of those words, but the absence of these words does not necessarily mean that a statement is not forward-looking.

The forward-looking statements are based on our beliefs, assumptions and expectations of our future performance, taking into account all information currently available to us. Forward-looking statements are not predictions of future events. These beliefs, assumptions and expectations can change as a result of many possible events or factors, not all of which are known to us. Some of these factors are described below and under the headings "Business", "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations." These and other risks, uncertainties and factors could cause our actual results to differ materially from those included in any forward-looking statements we make. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made. New risks and uncertainties arise over time, and it is not possible for us to predict those events or how they may affect us. Except as required by law, we are not obligated to, and do not intend to, update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from our expectations include, among others:

- changes in the real estate market conditions and general economic conditions;
- the inherent risks associated with owning real estate, including local real estate market conditions, governing laws and regulations affecting manufactured housing communities and illiquidity of real estate investments;
- increased competition in the geographic areas in which we own and operate manufactured housing communities;

- our ability to continue to identify, negotiate and acquire manufactured housing communities and/or vacant land which may be developed into manufactured housing communities on terms favorable to us;
- our ability to maintain rental rates and occupancy levels;
- changes in market rates of interest;
- our ability to repay debt financing obligations;
- our ability to refinance amounts outstanding under our credit facilities at maturity on terms favorable to us;
- our ability to comply with certain debt covenants;
- our ability to integrate acquired properties and operations into existing operations;
- the availability of other debt and equity financing alternatives;
- continued ability to access the debt or equity markets;
- the loss of any member of our management team;
- our ability to maintain internal controls and processes to ensure all transactions are accounted for properly, all relevant disclosures and filings are timely made in accordance with all rules and regulations, and any potential fraud or embezzlement is thwarted or detected;
- the ability of manufactured home buyers to obtain financing;
- the level of repossessions by manufactured home lenders;
- market conditions affecting our investment securities;
- changes in federal or state tax rules or regulations that could have adverse tax consequences;
- our ability to qualify as a real estate investment trust for federal income tax purposes; and,
- those risks and uncertainties referenced under the heading “Risk Factors” contained in this Form 10-Q and the Company’s other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, as events described or implied in such statements may not occur. The forward-looking statements contained in this Form 10-Q speak only as of the date hereof and the Company expressly disclaims any obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

### **Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

There have been no material changes to information required regarding quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk from the end of the preceding year to the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

### **Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

The Company’s President and Chief Executive Officer (principal executive officer) and the Company’s Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (principal financial and accounting officer), with the assistance of other members of the Company’s management, have evaluated the effectiveness of the Company’s disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Based on such evaluation, the Company’s President and Chief Executive Officer and Vice President and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that the Company’s disclosure controls and procedures are effective as of the end of such period.

### **Changes In Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

There were no changes in the Company’s internal control over financial reporting during the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company’s internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 1. Legal Proceedings

None.

### Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to information required regarding risk factors from the end of the preceding year to the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. In addition to the other information set forth in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, you should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A – “Risk Factors” in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, which could materially affect the Company’s business, financial condition or future results. The risks described in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K are not the only risks facing the Company. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to the Company or that the Company currently deems to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect the Company’s business, financial condition and/or operating results.

### Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

### Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

### Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

None.

### Item 5. Other Information

- (a) Information Required to be Disclosed in a Report on Form 8-K, but not Reported – None.
- (b) Material Changes to the Procedures by which Security Holders may Recommend Nominees to the Board of Directors – None.

## Item 6. Exhibits

- 31.1** [Certification of Samuel A. Landy, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, pursuant to Rule 13a-14\(a\) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended \(Filed herewith\).](#)
- 31.2** [Certification of Anna T. Chew, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, pursuant to Rule 13a-14\(a\) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended \(Filed herewith\).](#)
- 32** [Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by Samuel A. Landy, President and Chief Executive Officer, and Anna T. Chew, Chief Financial Officer \(Furnished herewith\).](#)
- 101** The following materials from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2018 formatted in XBRL (eXtensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss), (iii) Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss), (iv) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows and (v) the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

As provided in Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, this information is furnished and not filed for purposes of Sections 11 and 12 of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

UMH PROPERTIES, INC.

DATE: November 1, 2018

By */s/ Samuel A. Landy*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Samuel A. Landy  
President and Chief Executive Officer  
(Principal Executive Officer)

DATE: November 1, 2018

By */s/ Anna T. Chew*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anna T. Chew  
Vice President and Chief Financial Officer  
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)



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## Section 2: EX-31.1

Exhibit 31.1

### CERTIFICATION

I, Samuel A. Landy, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of UMH Properties, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 1, 2018

*/s/ Samuel A. Landy*

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Samuel A. Landy  
President and Chief Executive Officer

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## Section 3: EX-31.2

Exhibit 31.2

### CERTIFICATION

I, Anna T. Chew, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of UMH Properties, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 1, 2018

*/s/ Anna T. Chew*

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Anna T. Chew

Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

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## Section 4: EX-32

Exhibit 32

**CERTIFICATION OF CEO PURSUANT TO  
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,  
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of UMH Properties, Inc. (the “Company”) for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the “Report”), Samuel A. Landy, as President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, and Anna T. Chew, as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, each hereby certifies, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. (section) 1350, as adopted pursuant to (section) 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to the best of their knowledge:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

By: /s/ Samuel A. Landy

Name: Samuel A. Landy

Title: President and Chief Executive Officer

Date: November 1, 2018

By: /s/ Anna T. Chew

Name: Anna T. Chew

Title: Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Date: November 1, 2018

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